VOL. 1 FIRST ISSUE

WEEKLY IN ENGLISH 每周一期 读美国人正在读的英语

WEEK OF OCTOBER 19 TO 25, 2026

The Lucerna

英语周报 VOL.1 球场 选票 南瓜

THE LEARNERS' WEEKLY — REAL LIFE, IN ENGLISH, FROM AMERICA

EUROPE TURNS ITS CLOCKS BACK SUNDAY — AMERICA WAITS !

本周日欧洲拨钟

Daylight saving ends one week later in the United States : on Sunday, November 1. Do not change your clock this week !

美国 11月1日才拨钟 详见第7版

THE BIG STORY 头条

First Votes, First Games : America's Biggest Week of the Autumn

By The Lucerna newsroom Reading level : A2

Election Day is Tuesday, November 3. But in much of America, the election has already started. This Monday, October 19, early voting opened in Texas – and in Alaska, Arkansas, Connecticut and Colorado too. Millions of people are asking the same questions : where do I vote, and when ?

Early voting is simple : you go to a voting place before Election Day, you show your ID, you mark your ballot, and your vote counts on election night. No November lines, no problem if you work on Tuesdays. In Texas, it runs from October 19 to October 30.

And that is only half of the week. On Tuesday night, the new NBA season tips off. On Friday night, the World Series begins in Milwaukee. On Sunday, the fastest cars in the world race in Austin, Texas.

One thing is sure : this year, baseball will have a champion for the very first time. The Milwaukee Brewers and the Tampa Bay Rays have never won the World Series. One of them will win it now. Our sport dossier is on page 4.

This is the first issue of The Lucerna in English. Every week, we read America's real life with you – slowly, clearly, and always from the week's real news. Welcome !

讲解｜early voting 提前投票 · ballot 选票 · tip off 开赛 · champion 冠军。

THE WEEK IN NUMBERS 数字看本周

Nov 3 – Election Day（选举日） · Oct 19 – early voting opens in Texas（得州提前投票首日）

43 – NBA games from Tuesday to Sunday（本周 43 场 NBA） · 2 – teams in the World Series, both after a first title（两队争首冠）

TRY IT NOW 即学即练

A2 1.
You mark your choice on a ___ and put it in the box.

A2 2.
Voting before Election Day is called ___ voting.

A2 3.
Election Day is Tuesday, ___.

A2 4.
The winner of the World Series is the ___ of baseball.

B1 5.
Early voting ___ in Texas on Monday, October 19.

B1 6.
One team will now win the World Series for the ___ time.

SEARCHES OF THE WEEK

本周美国热搜 Google Trends 美国区快照

1. early voting
2. world series schedule
3. hot dog recall
4. lakers roster
5. barca vs real madrid

Snapshots, Mon–Wed Oct 19–21 : search interest changes during the day.

“hot dog recall” 周一快照 200K+ 见第2版。

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THE WORD OF THE WEEK

« fall back »
when clocks go back one hour in autumn. Spring forward, fall back.

（时钟）往回拨。fall back。



Boston fans at the Polo Grounds, New York, on October 8, 1912 : Game 1 of the World Series. The Fall Classic was already America's autumn ritual 114 years ago.

Bain News Service, Library of Congress — public domain

FALL, THE SEASON OF FIRSTS

Autumn in America is a season of firsts : the first votes, the first games, the first cold evenings. There is a first champion coming in baseball, and a first issue of this paper in your hands.

All week, our reporters follow the same rhythm : vote early, play hard, read slowly. See you on page 2 !

IN BRIEF 快讯

WORLD SERIES
Game 1 is Friday night in Milwaukee. Neither team has ever won it. (page 4)

CLOCKS
Europe changes its clocks on Sunday. America waits until November 1. (page 7)

HALLOWEEN
Saturday, October 31 : costumes, candy – and maybe a Game 7. (page 3)

LIGHTNING QUIZ 闪电问答

读头版，选出正确答案 答案见第8版

A2 7.
Early voting in Texas starts on... A. November 3 · B. Monday, October 19 · C. November 1

A2 8.
America turns its clocks back on... A. October 25 · B. October 31 · C. November 1

A2 9.
Game 1 of the World Series is in... A. Milwaukee · B. Tampa · C. Los Angeles

A2 10.
The new NBA season starts on... A. Friday · B. Tuesday · C. Sunday

Social Security Checks Grow by 3.6% in January

By The Lucerna newsroom　Reading level : A2

Good news for nearly 72 million Americans : on Wednesday, October 14, the Social Security Administration announced a cost-of-living adjustment – a « COLA » – of 3.6% for 2027. From January, the average retired worker will get about 75 dollars more every month.

Why do the checks grow ? Because life costs more. When the prices of food, homes and energy go up, the checks go up too – that is the idea of the cost-of-living adjustment. Workers on SSI, a second program for people with very low incomes, see their increase a little earlier : on December 31, 2026. About 7.3 million people receive SSI.

When will you see your number ? Personal notices come online at the end of November, and by mail in December. Every household does the same maths this week : 3.6% of my check is... how much, exactly ?

How is the number chosen ? Government statisticians follow the prices of a basket of everyday things – food, homes, energy, transport. When the basket costs more, the COLA rises. It is a promise written into the system : your check follows the cost of life.

Will 3.6% make anyone rich ? No. But for many households, 75 dollars is the difference between a hard month and an easier one – a full fridge, a warm house. That is why one small percentage is the week's biggest kitchen-table story.

The system is old. The first monthly check went to Ida May Fuller, of Vermont, on January 31, 1940. It was 22.54 dollars. In three years of work, Miss Fuller had paid 24.75 dollars into the system. She lived to be 100 years old, and in her long retirement she received more than 22,000 dollars in checks.

DO THE MATHS　算一算

3.6% of $1,000 is $36. Of $2,000, it is $72. The average increase – about $75 – tells you the average check is a little over $2,000 a month.

CHECK YOUR FRIDGE !

Second story of the week – and it is in your kitchen. On Saturday, October 17, the US Department of Agriculture announced a big recall : about 1.58 million pounds of hot dogs, bacon and deli meats from one company, Kayem Foods. A cooler in the factory did not work correctly, and the food was not cold enough.

What must you do ? Do not eat the food. Throw it away, or take it back to the shop. At the time of the announcement, no illnesses were reported – but the rule with a recall is simple : when in doubt, throw it out.

How do you read a recall notice ? Look for three things : the name of the food, the dates on the packet, and the lot number – a code printed near the date. If your packet matches, it goes in the bin, not on the table. A recall sounds frightening, but it is also good news : it means the safety system works.

译注｜讲解｜cost-of-living 生活费用 · a check 支票、（社保）月金 · a notice 通知 · a pound 磅（约 0.45 公斤） · to recall 召回（产品）。



A Social Security card from 1943 : the program began in 1935, and the first monthly check – 22.54 dollars – was paid in 1940.
Social Security Administration — public domain

DID YOU KNOW ?

Nearly 72 million people receive Social Security money every month.

The first check, in 1940, was 22.54 dollars. The average increase in 2027 is about 75 dollars a month.

Notices arrive online in late November and by mail in December. Check your number !

AND YOU ?　说说你自己

And you ? Is there a hot dog in your fridge today ? What money comes into your house every month ? Write two sentences in English and send them to the newsroom : the best ones will be printed in VOL.2 (page 7, « Readers' Corner »).

你家冰箱里今天有热狗吗？你家每月有什么固定收入？写两句英语寄给编辑部。

TELLING THE TIME　这样报时间

Game times this week　本周开赛时间都用得上



It is eight o'clock.



It is half past two.



It is quarter to eight.

half past	= 30 minutes after the hour（半点）
quarter past	= 15 minutes after（一刻）
quarter to	= 15 minutes before（差一刻）
noon / midnight	= 12:00 in the day / at night（正午/午夜）

This week : Game 1 of the World Series starts at 8 p.m. on Friday. In Europe, the clocks fall back on Sunday – in America, on Sunday, November 1 : spring forward, fall back.

EXERCISES　第2版练习

答案见第8版　题目可跨级混排，按题号找答案

A　WHAT TIME IS IT ?

根据时间，用英语补全句子。

A2　11.　填空
8:30 – It is ___ eight.

A2　12.　填空
9:15 – It is ___ nine.

A2　13.　填空
7:45 – It is ___ eight.

A2　14.　填空
0:00 – It is ___ . The city sleeps.

A2　15.　填空
3:00 – It is three ___ . The game starts !

B　GOING TO

用 be going to + 动词改写（计划与将要发生的事）。

A2　16.　改写
Checks (grow) in January.→ ___

A2　17.　改写
Milwaukee (play) Game 1 on Friday.→ ___

A2　18.　改写
We (check) the fridge tonight.→ ___

B1　19.　改写
You (vote) early this year ?→ ___

C　COMPREHENSION

读第 2 版文章，选出正确答案。

A2　20.
In 2027, checks grow by... A. 1.6% · B. 3.6% · C. 6.3%

A2　21.
COLA notices arrive... A. in October · B. in late Nov. and Dec. · C. next summer

A2　22.
The hot dogs were recalled because... A. they were old · B. the price was wrong · C. a cooler failed

A2　23.
The first check, in 1940, was... A. $22.54 · B. $75 · C. $225.40

D　THE WORDS

A2　24–27.　把词和释义配对

24. a benefit
25. a recall
26. a pound
27. the cost of living

a. the price of everyday life
b. money the government pays regularly
c. about 0.45 kilos – 16 ounces
d. the company takes its food back

Halloween in America : a $13.5 Billion Night of Candy

By The Lucerna newsroom　Reading level : A2 → B1

On Saturday, October 31, America will put on its costumes. Halloween is not an official holiday – nobody gets the day off – but it is one of the biggest nights of the American year. This year, the National Retail Federation (NRF) projects record spending of 13.5 billion dollars, up 3.82% from 2025. That is about $115.14 for every person who celebrates.

Where does the money go ? Costumes come first : $4.4 billion. Decorations are second, at $4.3 billion – gardens full of skeletons, lights and giant spiders. Candy takes $4.1 billion, and almost everybody buys it : 96% of celebrants plan to buy sweets for the big night.

How does trick-or-treating work ? In the early evening, children in costumes walk from door to door in their neighbourhood. They ring the bell and shout : « Trick or treat ! » – a joke threat, always answered with candy. One rule matters : a light on the porch means « welcome, knock here ». A dark house means « please, not this year » – and children respect it.

The pumpkin is the symbol of the season. In October, families drive to pumpkin patches – fields where you choose your own pumpkin – and carve faces into them at home. A candle inside makes a jack-o'-lantern, and on October 31, thousands of orange faces glow on American porches.

What will America wear this year ? Google published its Frightgeist costume list on October 14, and the shop Spirit Halloween published its own : characters from KPop Demon Hunters and Toy Story 5, superheroes, and Greek gods. One number tells the story of 2026 : 47% of celebrants now use AI tools to plan a costume or a decoration. The robot helps you become a ghost.

Halloween was a national festival long before it was a shopping season. In the early 1900s, when telephones were still rare, Americans sent Halloween postcards – more than 3,000 designs were printed. The card on this page is from 1912. The greetings travelled slowly, by mail, and arrived like little paper ghosts.

This year, the calendar is kind : Halloween falls on a Saturday. No school the next morning, no work for most parents – the party can begin in the afternoon and the last jack-o'-lantern can burn late. Shops know it, too : the last full shopping week of the season is this one, and the costume shelves empty fast.

One object waits by every door : the candy bowl. Families fill it in the afternoon – chocolate, sweets, sometimes small toys – and children empty it, street by street, all evening. Economists study the $13.5 billion. Children study something simpler : which house gives the biggest chocolate ?

SAY IT ON THE NIGHT　当晚这样说

« Trick or treat ! » – 不给糖就捣蛋！（开玩笑的威胁，永远换来糖果）

« Happy Halloween ! » – 万圣节快乐！

· « Thank you ! » – 谢谢！（拿到糖果一定要说）

« What are you dressed as ? » – 你扮的是什么?

译注｜讲解｜to celebrate 庆祝 · a porch 门廊 · to carve 雕刻 · a decoration 装饰品 · a survey 调查（NRF 调查了 7,889 人）。

A　TRUE OR FALSE ?　判断对错

读第 3 版文章，判断对错。

A2 28. 判断
1. Halloween is on a Friday this year.

A2 29. 判断
2. Americans will spend about $13.5 billion on Halloween.

B1 30. 判断
3. Candy is the biggest part of the spending.

A2 31. 判断
4. Almost half of celebrants use AI tools for costume ideas.

A2 32. 判断
5. A house with no light on the porch is asking for visitors.

B　FESTIVAL WORDS　节日词填空

A2 33. 填空
Children wear a ___ and go from door to door.

A2 34. 填空
You ___ a pumpkin to make a jack-o'-lantern.

A2 35. 填空
Families leave a light on the ___ to welcome children.

A2 36. 填空
Ninety-six percent of celebrants buy ___.

A2 37. 填空
In October, families visit a pumpkin ___ to choose a pumpkin.

C　CHOOSE　单选

B1 38.
The $13.5 billion is... A. last year's total · B. this year's projection · C. candy money only

B1 39.
Google's costume list is called... A. Frightgeist · B. Spiritgeist · C. Trendlist

B1 40.
This year's costumes include... A. Roman kings · B. Greek gods · C. astronauts only

B1 41.
In the early 1900s, Halloween greetings travelled by... A. telephone · B. postcard · C. radio

D　SENTENCES　句子变形

A2 42. 改写
Children (go) door to door on October 31. → ___

B1 43. 改写
She (buy) a Greek god costume. → ___

A2 44. 改写
He (not / like) horror films. → ___

B1 45. 填空
I think it ___ (rain) on Halloween night.



« A Halloween Wish », 1912 : in the age of postcards, Halloween greetings travelled by mail – slowly, like little paper ghosts.
Halloween postcard, 1912 — public domain

FESTIVAL WORDS　节日词表

trick or treat – 不给糖就捣蛋

a costume – 戏服、节日装扮

a jack-o'-lantern – 南瓜灯

a porch – 门廊、门前台阶

to carve – 雕刻、刻

a decoration – 装饰品

spooky – 阴森的（好玩的那种）

a patch – 一片地；（pumpkin patch 南瓜田）

DATES TO REMEMBER　本月日历

Oct 23 — Red Ribbon Week begins

Oct 24 – Make a Difference Day · Drug Take Back Day, 10 a.m.–2 p.m.

Oct 31 — Halloween (Saturday)

Nov 1 – clocks fall back · Nov 3 – Election Day

THE SEASON IN NUMBERS

3,000+ – Halloween postcard designs printed in the early 1900s

96% – of celebrants buy candy · 47% – now use AI for ideas

$115.14 – projected spending per person (NRF)

FUN, OR TOO MUCH ?

Halloween now costs America more than ever – and the robots help us dress up. Is it still a festival, or is it a shopping week with ghosts ? Write to us in English, two or three sentences : your letter may appear on page 7 of VOL.2.

万圣节越来越贵，AI 还来帮你选装扮：它还是节日，还是带鬼的购物周？写信告诉我们（见第 7 版读者园地）。

The Biggest Sports Week of the Autumn

By The Lucerna newsroom　Reading level : B1

TIP-OFF TUESDAY

The NBA is back. On Tuesday, October 20, the 2026–27 season opened with something new : a tripleheader – three big games in one night – on NBC and its streaming service Peacock. Boston played at Detroit, Oklahoma City at San Antonio, and in New York, the champions received their rings.

Before the game at Madison Square Garden, the New York Knicks raised their championship banner – the club's first since 1973. Then the Philadelphia 76ers spoiled the party. Philadelphia won 106–100, with 28 points from Tyrese Maxey. LeBron James, now a 76er, began a record 24th NBA season. The season continues all week : 43 games from Tuesday to Sunday, including the Lakers against the Warriors on Wednesday.

A FIRST-TIME CHAMPION

Baseball offers the week's most beautiful storyline. In the National League final, Milwaukee swept the Los Angeles Dodgers – the champions of the last two years are out. It is the Brewers' first World Series since 1982. In the American League, Tampa Bay beat Cleveland in Game 6 on Monday night.

So the World Series is Milwaukee against Tampa Bay. Game 1 is Friday, October 23, in Milwaukee (8 p.m. Eastern, on FOX), and Game 2 follows on Saturday. Here is the magic number : zero. Neither club has ever won the World Series – so for the first time in years, a first-time champion is guaranteed.

SPEED IN AUSTIN

On Sunday, the week ends at full speed : the United States Grand Prix at the Circuit of The Americas in Austin, Texas. Practice is on Friday, qualifying on Saturday, and the race on Sunday afternoon. The weekend is also a music festival : Maroon 5 on Friday, Post Malone on Saturday, Alesso on Sunday. A special « Grand PrixView » day opens the circuit to fans on Thursday.

One more name to watch : Victor Wembanyama, the French star of San Antonio, meets Oklahoma City in the third game of the tripleheader. In France, they will watch at breakfast time ; in Texas, it is prime time.

THE FOOTBALL WEEKEND

And football ? It never stops. Week 7 of the NFL season brings the Patriots at the Bears on Thursday night, then, on Sunday, the Packers at the Lions and the Chiefs at the Seahawks in the night game. College football fills Saturday : LSU at Auburn, Texas A&M at Alabama, Ole Miss at Texas, Indiana at Michigan.

AND AT 4 P.M. ON SUNDAY…

…the world game joins the party. Barcelona play Real Madrid in El Clásico on Sunday – 4 p.m. Eastern on ESPN in the United States. On Wednesday morning, « barca vs real madrid » was the number one trending search in the US in one snapshot.

THE WEEK'S FIXTURES　本周赛程

Tue – NBA tip-off : 76ers at Knicks · Thunder at Spurs

Wed – Lakers vs Warriors · Thu – Patriots at Bears

Fri – World Series Game 1, 8 p.m. ET · Sat – Game 2

Sun – Austin Grand Prix · El Clásico, 4 p.m. ET

译注｜讲解｜a banner 冠军旗帜 · to sweep 横扫 · the defending champion 卫冕冠军 · qualifying 排位赛 · a storyline 故事线。

A　READING　阅读单选

B1　46.
The Knicks' banner was their first since… A. 1973 · B. 1982 · C. 2003

B1　47.
On opening night, Philadelphia won… A. by 6 points · B. by 16 points · C. after extra time

B1　48.
Milwaukee's last World Series before this year was in… A. 1973 · B. 1982 · C. 2020

B1　49.
The Grand Prix race day is… A. Friday · B. Saturday · C. Sunday

B1　50.
The NFL games this week are in… A. Week 6 · B. Week 7 · C. Week 8

B　SPORTS WORDS　体育词配对

B1　51–54.　把词和释义配对

51. tip-off
52. a sweep
53. the defending champion
54. a banner

a. the team that won last time, playing to keep the title
b. winning every game in a series
c. a flag in the arena that remembers a championship
d. the start of a basketball game

C　COMPARATIVES　比较级

B1　55.　填空
The World Series is ___ (old) than the NBA.

B1　56.　填空
Austin in October is ___ (hot) than Milwaukee.

B1　57.　填空
This is the ___ (busy) sports week of the autumn.

B1　58.　填空
Maxey scored ___ points than Brunson on Tuesday. (28 to 21)

D　VERB FORMS　动词过去式

B1　59.　改写
The 76ers (win) 106–100 on Tuesday. → ___

B1　60.　改写
The Knicks (raise) their banner. → ___

B1　61.　改写
Milwaukee (sweep) the Dodgers. → ___

B1　62.　改写
Tampa Bay (beat) Cleveland on Monday. → ___

B1　63.　改写
Fans (watch) three games on Tuesday night. → ___

THE KING'S NEW TEAM

LeBron James begins his 24th season – a record – in a new shirt : Philadelphia. He arrived this summer, and on night one, his new team won on the champions' floor.

詹姆斯第 24 个赛季（纪录）改穿费城球衣，首夜就在冠军主场取胜。

SPORTS WORDS　体育词表

tip-off – （篮球）开赛、跳球

a banner – 冠军旗帜

to sweep – 横扫（全胜赢下系列赛）

the defending champion – 卫冕冠军

qualifying – 排位赛

a race – 一场比赛；（赛车）赛事

overtime – 加时（extra time）

a fan – 球迷、粉丝

THE WEEK IN NUMBERS

43 – games in the NBA's first six days

106–100 – Philadelphia's win in New York

1973 – the Knicks' previous banner · 1982 – Milwaukee's last World Series

24 – LeBron James's season number, a record

WATCHING A GAME IN ENGLISH

« What a shot ! » – 好球！

« They are up by six. » – 他们领先六分。

« It is going down to the last minute. » – 要拼到最后一分钟。

« We were robbed ! » – 我们被裁判坑了！（球迷口头禅，输球时说，带玩笑）

THE DEBATE　讨论

Three finals in one week : the NBA begins, baseball ends, and the cars race in Austin. A feast for fans – or too much sport ? Tell us on page 7.

Opening Week Lives on Your Phone

By The Lucerna newsroom　Reading level : B1

THE GAME COMES TO YOU

For fifty years, a big game meant a television in the living room. This week, the NBA opened its season in a new way : opening night was built as a tripleheader for NBC – and for its streaming service, Peacock. Three games, one night, every screen in the house.

Young fans do not always watch a whole game. Many meet the game first as a clip : forty seconds of the best moment, sent by a friend, watched on the bus. The full game comes later – or never. On Wednesday morning, one of the top trending searches in America was « lakers roster » : before watching the team, fans wanted the list of names. Who plays for the Lakers this year ?

AI PLANS YOUR COSTUME

Halloween is the other screen story of the week. The NRF counts a new habit : 47% of celebrants now use AI tools to plan a costume or a decoration. You describe an idea – « a Greek god, but funny » – and the machine offers ten versions. Then the group chat votes.

The costume itself is content now. A good costume is not finished when you put it on ; it is finished when the photo is posted. Google's Frightgeist list and the Spirit Halloween list agree on the stars of 2026 : KPop Demon Hunters, Toy Story 5, superheroes and Greek gods. This year, the gods have good lighting.

EARNINGS, IN PLAIN ENGLISH

On Wednesday, after the markets close, two giants publish their numbers : Tesla and Meta. Netflix and SpaceX did the same on Tuesday. « Earnings » is a company's report card : how much money came in, how much went out, and what is left – the profit.

For a few hours, every feed is green arrows and red arrows. One warning from our business desk : before the report, different experts give different numbers – nobody knows. After the close, everybody knows at the same time. That is the game, and this week, America is watching it live.

THE SECOND SCREEN

Watch a game with young fans and you will see two games at once. On the television, the match. On the phone, the second match : live statistics, polls – « Who wins tonight ? » – and the group chat, where every goal, every basket, produces twenty messages in ten seconds. The phone does not kill the game. For this generation, the phone IS part of the game.

The same phone plans the weekend. It holds the costume ideas, the AI pictures, the party address and the money for the pizza. One small glass rectangle runs the whole autumn : sport, money, festivals and friends. The Lucerna's advice ? Enjoy it – and sometimes, look up. The real game is also beautiful.

译注｜讲解｜to stream 流媒体播放 · a highlight 精华片段 · earnings 财报、盈利 · a feed 信息流 · a roster 名单、花名册。

A　CHOOSE　单选

B1　64.
The opening tripleheader was shown on... A. NBC and Peacock · B. FOX only · C. ESPN only

B1　65.
On Wednesday morning, a top search was... A. lakers roster · B. world series tickets · C. tesla stock

B1　66.
47% of celebrants use AI to plan... A. their votes · B. costumes and decorations · C. their homework

B1　67.
Tesla and Meta report their results... A. Monday morning · B. Wednesday after the close · C. Sunday night

B1　68.
Before a report, the experts' numbers... A. are all the same · B. are secret · C. differ from expert to expert

B　SCREEN WORDS　屏幕词填空

A2　69.　填空
You can ___ the game live on your phone.

B1　70.　填空
No time for the full game ? Watch the ___ : three minutes of the best moments.

B1　71.　填空
Her costume photo went ___ : a million people saw it in one day.

B1　72.　填空
Before the season, fans study the ___ : who plays for the Lakers this year ?

B1　73.　填空
Wednesday is ___ day for Tesla and Meta : the companies publish their numbers.

A2　74.　填空
His ___ is full of game clips and costume photos.

C　THIS WEEK, LIVE　现在进行时

用现在进行时改写：本周正在发生的事。

B1　75.　改写
Tesla (report) its results tonight.→ ___

B1　76.　改写
The teams (play) 43 games this week.→ ___

B1　77.　改写
Fans (watch) the tripleheader on their phones. → ___

B1　78.　改写
Milwaukee (prepare) for Game 1.→ ___

D　TRUE OR FALSE ?　判断对错

B1　79.　判断
1. Many young fans meet a game first as a short clip.

B1　80.　判断
2. Everybody knows Tesla's numbers before Wednesday's report.

B1　81.　判断
3. The costume lists come only from shops.

WORDS OF THE SCREEN　屏幕词表

to stream – 流媒体播放、在线看

a highlight – 精华片段、集锦

a clip – 一小段视频

a feed – 信息流、动态页

viral – 爆红的（go viral 走红）

a roster – 名单、花名册

earnings – 财报、盈利

to post – 发帖、发布

SAY IT ONLINE　在网上这样说

« What a game ! » – 这比赛太精彩了！

« Send me the highlights. » – 把集锦发给我。

« This costume wins Halloween. » – 这身装扮赢麻了。

THE WORLD GAME AT 4 P.M.

On Sunday at 4 p.m. Eastern, American screens turn to Spain : Barcelona vs Real Madrid, on ESPN. In one Wednesday snapshot, it was America's number one search. The world's game needs no translation.

周日美东下午 4 点国家德比，ESPN 直播；周三快照中曾是美国热搜第一。

PLAN YOUR STREAMING WEEK

Tue – the NBA tripleheader, on Peacock

Wed – Tesla & Meta numbers, after the close

Fri – World Series Game 1 · Sat – Game 2

Sun – Austin Grand Prix · El Clásico, 4 p.m. ET

NEXT WEEK ON YOUR SCREENS

Mon–Tue – the Series moves to Tampa · Sat Oct 31 – Halloween night · Sun Nov 1 – the clocks fall back · Tue Nov 3 – election night. The autumn does not slow down.

THE DEBATE　讨论

Is a forty-second clip really « watching the game » ? Or is the full game a thing of the past ? Two sentences, in English, to the newsroom – the best answers appear on page 7 of VOL.2.

The Midterms : Why America Votes Early

By The Lucerna newsroom　Reading level : B2

On Tuesday, November 3, Americans vote in the midterm elections – the elections that fall in the middle of a president's term. There is no presidential race this year. Instead, voters choose the whole House of Representatives, part of the Senate, and most state governors. It is a smaller election than 2024, but in Washington, it changes everything.

The stakes fit in one line of numbers : the House today stands at 218 Republicans to 214 Democrats, according to Reuters – a margin of four seats. A handful of districts will decide who controls Congress for the next two years. That is why the advertising never stops : spending on election ads had already reached a record 3.8 billion dollars by October 12, the analytics firm AdImpact reported.

The newest fact of American elections is the calendar. Voting is no longer a day ; it is a season. Nurses, drivers, soldiers and parents often cannot queue for hours on a Tuesday, so states let them vote early, in person, with the same ballot. This year's wave opened on Monday, October 19, in Texas – early voting there runs to October 30 – and in Alaska, Arkansas, Connecticut and Colorado.

Louisiana and Missouri followed on Tuesday, Delaware and Maryland on Thursday, and Michigan and Florida's mandatory period begins on Saturday, October 24. Fifty states, fifty calendars : in the United States, elections are run by the states, not by Washington, and every state keeps its own doors and its own hours.

Early voting changes the campaign, too. Parties no longer aim everything at one Tuesday ; they aim at October. But one rule protects the suspense : early votes are counted under state rules, and the results, as always, arrive on election night. Voting early does not mean knowing early.

译注｜讲解｜midterm（elections）中期选举 · the House 众议院 · incumbent 现任者 · margin 差距 · turnout 投票率。

THE EARLY-VOTING WEEK

Mon, Oct 19 – Texas, Alaska, Arkansas, Connecticut and Colorado open

Tue, Oct 20 – Louisiana and Missouri follow

Thu, Oct 22 – Delaware and Maryland open

Sat, Oct 24 – Michigan opens ; Florida's mandatory period begins

Fri, Oct 30 – early voting closes in Texas

Tue, Nov 3 – ELECTION DAY

HOW TO FOLLOW IT　怎么跟

Watch three numbers, not three hundred opinions : the turnout (how many vote), the House margin (218–214 today) and the ad money ($3.8 billion and counting). The rest is noise.

跟选举看三个数：投票率、众议院差距、广告费。其余多是噪音。



The Capitol in Washington : control of Congress is the prize on November 3.

United States Capitol — public domain

ELECTION WORDS　选举词表

a midterm – 中期选举

an incumbent – 现任者

a margin – （票数/席位）差距

turnout – 投票率

a campaign – 竞选活动

a district – 选区

HEADLINE LANGUAGE　标题语言

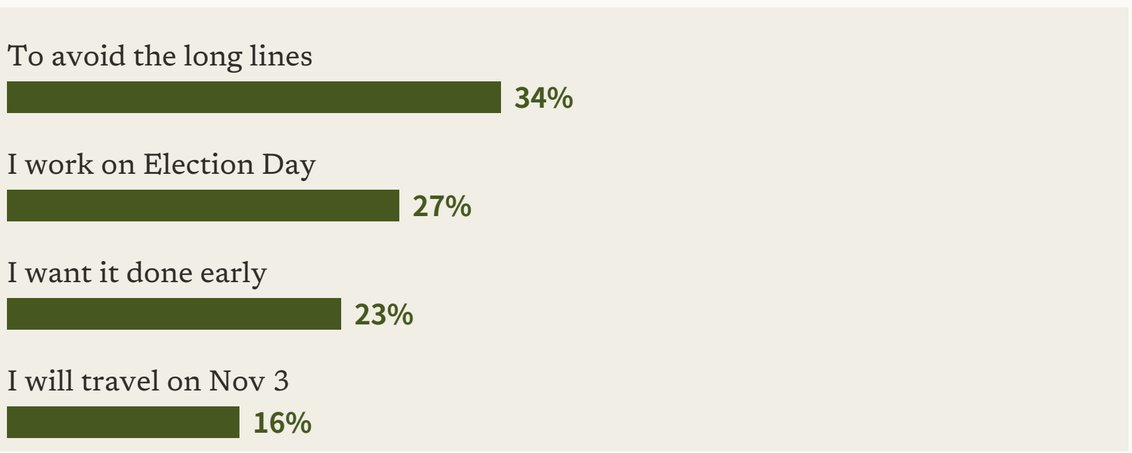
« Early voting opens » – 提前投票开始

« voters head to the polls » – 选民前往投票站

« too close to call » – 太接近，难分胜负

WHY DO VOTERS VOTE EARLY ?　练习图表

PRACTICE DATA — simplified and invented for this exercise ; not a real survey. 练习数据，为教学虚构，非真实调查。



Four answers, 100 voters. 四个答案，合计 100 人。

READING THE CHART　读图

B2 82.
The biggest reason is... A. travel · B. work · C. avoiding long lines

B2 83.
Out of 100 voters, how many work on Election Day ?

B1 84.
The top two reasons together make ___ of the voters.

B2 85.
True or false : more than half vote early because of work or travel.

B1 86.
The difference between « lines » and « travel » is ___.

B1 87.
All four answers together make ___ of the voters.

KEY SENTENCE　关键句

« Voting is no longer a day ; it is a season. »

投票不再是一天，而是一个季节。——本页深读的核心句。

READING　阅读单选

B2 88.
The midterms decide... A. the president · B. control of Congress · C. the Supreme Court

B2 89.
Elections in the US are run by... A. the White House · B. the states · C. the parties

B2 90.
The $3.8 billion is... A. the cost of voting machines · B. ad spending by Oct 12 · C. the price of ballots

B2 91.
Florida's mandatory early voting starts... A. Oct 19 · B. Oct 22 · C. Oct 24

COMPARATIVES　比较级

B2 92. 填空
Early voting is ___ (convenient) than voting on one day only.

B1 93. 填空
Ad spending this year is the ___ (high) ever.

B1 94. 填空
Texas starts ___ (early) than Florida.

B2 95. 填空
The House margin (218–214) is ___ (small) than ten seats.

ELECTION WORDS　选举词填空

B2 96. 填空
The ___ is the person who holds the job now and wants to keep it.

B2 97. 填空
218 to 214 is a ___ of four seats.

B2 98. 填空
A high ___ means many people vote.

B2 99. 填空
A ___ is the long season of work before an election.

SAY IT LIKE A HEADLINE

« Early voters ___ to the polls in Texas. » (head)

« The race is too ___ to call. » (close)

« Turnout is ___ this year. » (up)

三句报纸标题，自己填空说一遍——答案在日常表达里。

LANGUAGE IN HAND　精讲

LEVEL A2　基础

TELLING THE TIME

It's eight o'clock. · It's half past two. · It's a quarter to eight. For the hour, English always starts with « It's » – never « it has ». The three clocks on page 2 show the week's three times.

GOING TO + VERB

For a plan : « She is going to vote on Saturday. » be + going to + the verb, with no change. It is the friendliest future in English – use it for every plan of the week.

THE EXAMPLE　例句

« Checks are going to grow in January. » – the Social Security story, from page 2.

LEVEL B1　进阶

COMPARATIVES

Short adjective + -er + than : « Austin is hotter than Milwaukee. » Long adjective : more + adjective : « more convenient ». And good becomes better – never « more good ». Page 4 and page 6 are full of them.

THE PAST SIMPLE

Regular verbs add -ed : raised, watched. Irregular verbs change : win → won, sweep → swept, beat → beat, go → went. Sports pages are written in this tense – every result is past.

THE EXAMPLE　例句

« Maxey scored more points than Brunson. » – comparison and past simple in one line (page 4).

LEVEL B2　挑战

HEADLINE PRESENT

Headlines speak of yesterday in the present : « 76ers win opener », « Early voting opens in Texas ». The present simple makes old news feel live. Read the front page again and find three.

WHETHER = IF ?

« Nobody knows whether the Brewers can finish the story. » Whether introduces an open question inside a sentence – more elegant than if, and safe everywhere. It is the word of the deep read (page 6).

THE EXAMPLE　例句

« Voting is no longer a day ; it is a season. » – no longer = 不再 (page 6).

THE TOOLBOX　工具箱

Three sentences to keep in your pocket, one for each level :

A2 – « It's a quarter to eight. »

B1 – « The 76ers won, and Maxey scored more than Brunson. »

B2 – « Nobody knows whether the story ends with a trophy. »

And the newspaper reflex : every phrase of the week comes from an article of this issue. Re-read the article, and the phrase becomes easy.

工具箱｜本期三句随身句，按级各一；金句全部出自本期文章，回读原文最有效。

PHRASES OF THE WEEK　本周金句（全部出自本期文章）

每句一个语法点 + 一道小题　答案见第8版

« On Tuesday, October 20, the 2026–27 season opened with something new : a tripleheader. » (page 4)

语法点｜一般过去时：open → opened，规则变化。

B1　100.
The World Series ___ (open) on Friday.

« When the prices of food, homes and energy go up, the checks go up too. » (page 2)

语法点｜go up = 上涨；when 从句用一般现在时说规律。

A2　101.
When energy costs more, the bills ___ too. (go up)

« Milwaukee swept the Los Angeles Dodgers. » (page 4)

语法点｜sweep 的过去式是 swept，不规则。

B1　102.
Tampa Bay ___ (beat) Cleveland on Monday.

« Neither club has ever won the World Series. » (page 4)

语法点｜neither + 单数动词：两家（都没赢过）。

B2　103.
Neither team ___ (have) a trophy yet.

« Voting is no longer a day ; it is a season. » (page 6)

语法点｜no longer = 不再，放在 be 动词之后。

B2　104.
The game is ___ on television only ; it is on phones too.

« Voters head to the polls. » (page 6)

语法点｜head to = 前往（标题里的现在时）。

A2　105.
On Tuesday, fans ___ to the stadium. (head)

« The average retired worker will get about 75 dollars more every month. » (page 2)

语法点｜about = 大约：说约数时用它。

A2　106.
The average check is ___ two thousand dollars a month.

« In Europe, the clocks fall back on Sunday – in America, on Sunday, November 1. » (page 2)

语法点｜fall back =（时钟）拨回；春天是 spring forward。

B1　107.
In spring, the clocks ___ forward. (spring)

THE ERROR CLINIC　易错诊所

每句有一处错误：找出来并改正。

A2　108.　改错
✗ « I am agree with you. »

A2　109.　改错
✗ « Yesterday I go to the game. »

B1　110.　改错
✗ « This week is more busier than last week. »

B1　111.　改错
✗ « He don't like early voting. »

READERS' CORNER　读者园地

« This autumn, I read my first book in English – one page every night, with Lucerna. » – R. T., a reader in Toronto (editor's example : the first real reader letters will take this place in VOL.2)

编辑回复｜one page every night 是最稳的习惯：一般现在时说的就是习惯。说明：此信为编辑部示范，VOL.2 起刊登真实读者来信，并点评本期第 8 版的写作投稿。

NEXT WEEK　VOL.2 下周预告

Saturday, October 31 : Halloween night, live. Sunday, November 1 : America falls back – one more hour of sleep. Tuesday, November 3 : Election Day. What do Americans read, watch and eat while they wait for the results ?

下周六万圣节之夜，周日全美拨回时钟，11月3日周二选举日揭晓。

EXERCISES & ANSWERS 练习与答案

A CLOZE 完形填空

Maya is twelve. On Saturday, October 31, it is (112)___. In the morning, she helps her father (113)___ a pumpkin on the porch. « (114)___ rain nor cold can stop us », laughs her mother. In the evening, Maya puts on her (115)___ : she (116)___ a gold crown, like a Greek goddess. She takes her bag and goes from house to house : « Trick or treat ! » The neighbours give her (117)___. At nine o'clock, the street is quiet – and in the night, the clocks will (118)___ back : one more hour of sleep ! Tomorrow, Maya is (119)___ to sleep late, very late.

选项：

112. A. Christmas · B. Easter · C. Halloween

113. A. carve · B. eat · C. sell

114. A. Both · B. Neither · C. Also

115. A. costume · B. uniform · C. pyjamas

116. A. wear · B. wears · C. wearing

117. A. money · B. candy · C. flowers

118. A. fall · B. falls · C. falling

119. A. goes · B. go · C. going

B MULTIPLE CHOICE 单选

A2 120.
The game starts at 9:15. In words : ... A. a quarter to nine · B. a quarter past nine · C. half past nine

A2 121.
On Sunday, we ___ an extra hour of sleep. A. get · B. gets · C. getting

B1 122.
The 76ers ___ the game 106–100. A. win · B. won · C. wins

B1 123.
Austin is ___ than Milwaukee in October. A. hot · B. hotter · C. hottest

B2 124.
___ the rain, the parade went on all evening. A. Despite · B. Because · C. Unless

B2 125.
Nobody knows ___ the Brewers will win the Series. A. whether · B. what · C. who

A2 126.
Early voting in Texas ___ on Monday. A. opened · B. open · C. opens

B1 127.
She is going to ___ her ballot on Saturday. A. cast · B. casts · C. casted

C READING 阅读理解

On Monday morning, Rosa Delgado, a nurse from Houston, finished her night work at six o'clock. She did not go home to sleep. She drove to the early-voting place near the hospital and joined a short line. « On November 3, I work all day », she explains. « Today, I have time. » Ten minutes later, her ballot was in the box, and a sticker on her jacket said : I VOTED EARLY. By Friday, October 30, when early voting ends in Texas, millions of Texans will do the same.

A2 128.
Rosa is... A. a teacher · B. a nurse · C. a driver

A2 129.
She voted early because on November 3 she... A. travels · B. works all day · C. sleeps

B1 130.
Her sticker said... A. I VOTED EARLY · B. VOTE ON TUESDAY · C. TEXAS FIRST

B1 131.
Early voting in Texas ends on... A. October 19 · B. October 30 · C. November 3

D SENTENCES 完成句子与转换

A2 132.
Be going to : « On Saturday, they (carve) a pumpkin. » → ___

B1 133.
Past simple : « The Knicks (raise) their first banner since 1973. »

B1 134.
Comparative : « My costume is ___ (scary) than yours. »

B2 135.
Whether : « ___ the parade will happen, nobody knows. »

E TRANSLATION 翻译

B2 136.
Translate : « Voting is no longer a day ; it is a season. »

A2 137.
翻译：76 人队以 106 比 100 赢得了比赛。

B1 138.
翻译：今年的提前投票在星期一开始。

B1 139.
Translate : « Neither club has ever won the Series. »

F WORDS 词汇配对

B1 140–143. 配对

140. a midterm
141. an incumbent
142. a margin
143. turnout

a. the number of people who vote
b. an election in the middle of a president's term
c. the person who holds the job now
d. the difference between two results

G DIALOGUE 对话补全

– Good morning ! Is this the early-voting place ? – Yes, welcome. May I see your (144)___ ? – Here it is. Is the (145)___ long today ? – No, five minutes only. Yesterday it was very long ! – Good. It is my first early vote. What do I do with the (146)___ ? – Mark your choices, check them twice, then put it in the box. – Thank you. And the famous (147)___ ? Everybody has one on their jacket. – The sticker ! Here it is : « I VOTED ». Wear it with pride. – I will ! See you on (148)___ 3rd, in the results ! – Ha ! Have a good day.

H WRITING 写作

Write a short text (80 to 100 words) : « My Saturday, October 31 ». Tell us : your costume, your street, the candy, the pumpkins – and one sentence about the clocks that fall back in the night. The best texts will appear in VOL.2 (page 7, « Readers' Corner »).

用英语写 80–100 词：我的 10 月 31 日星期六。写清装扮、街道、糖果、南瓜，再写一句夜里拨回的时钟。

MODEL 范文

On Saturday, October 31, our street becomes a small Halloween town. In the morning, I carve a pumpkin with my father and we put a candle inside. At six o'clock, I wear my pirate costume and take my bag. House after house, I say « Trick or treat ! » and the neighbours smile and give me candy. My bag is heavy at nine o'clock ! In the night, the clocks fall back, so I sleep one hour more on Sunday. It is my favourite weekend of the autumn.

ANSWERS 全部答案与简析（第1–8版）

— 第1版 —

1. ballot · 2. early · 3. November 3 · 4. champion · 5. opened · 6. first · 7. B · 8. C · 9. A · 10. B

— 第2版 —

11. half past（8:30 = 八点半） · 12. quarter past · 13. quarter to · 14. midnight（0:00 = 午夜） · 15. o'clock（3:00 = 三点整） · 16. Checks are going to grow in January. · 17. Milwaukee is going to play Game 1 on Friday. · 18. We are going to check the fridge tonight. · 19. Are you going to vote early this year ?（疑问句：be 提前） · 20. B · 21. B · 22. C · 23. A · 24. b · 25. d · 26. c · 27. a

— 第3版 —

28. False · 29. True · 30. False · 31. True · 32. False · 33. costume · 34. carve · 35. porch（porch = 门廊） · 36. candy（96% 的人买糖果） · 37. patch · 38. B · 39. A · 40. B（今年流行希腊神祇） · 41. B · 42. Children go door to door on October 31.（一般现在时表习惯） · 43. She buys a Greek god costume. · 44. He does not like horror films. · 45. will rain

— 第4版 —

46. A · 47. A · 48. B · 49. C（F1 正赛在周日） · 50. B · 51. d · 52. b · 53. a · 54. c · 55. older · 56. hotter · 57. busiest · 58. more · 59. The 76ers won 106–100. · 60. The Knicks raised their banner. · 61. Milwaukee swept the Dodgers. · 62. Tampa Bay beat Cleveland on Monday. · 63. Fans watched three games on Tuesday night.

— 第5版 —

64. A · 65. A（周三早间热搜快照之一） · 66. B · 67. B · 68. C · 69. stream · 70. highlights · 71. viral · 72. roster · 73. earnings · 74. feed（feed = 信息流） · 75. Tesla is reporting its results tonight. · 76. The teams are playing 43 games this week. · 77. Fans are watching the tripleheader on their phones. · 78. Milwaukee is preparing for Game 1. · 79. True · 80. False · 81. False

— 第6版 —

82. C（最大原因是避开长队 34%） · 83. 27（选举日要上班：27 人） · 84. 61%（34 + 27 = 61） · 85. False（27 + 16 = 43，不到一半） · 86. 18 points（34 − 16 = 18 个百分点） · 87. 100%（四项合计 100%） · 88. B · 89. B（美国选举由各州运行） · 90. B · 91. C · 92. more convenient · 93. highest · 94. earlier · 95. smaller · 96. incumbent · 97. margin · 98. turnout · 99. campaign

— 第7版 —

100. opened · 101. go up（go up 上涨） · 102. beat · 103. has · 104. no longer · 105. head · 106. about（about 大约） · 107. spring · 108. I agree with you.（agree 是动词，前面不用 am） · 109. Yesterday I went to the game.（go 的过去式是 went） · 110. This week is busier than last week.（busier 已含比较级，不要再加 more） · 111. He doesn't like early voting.（三单否定用 doesn't + 原形）

— 第8版 —

112. C（10 月 31 日是万圣节） · 113. A（carve 雕刻南瓜灯） · 114. B（neither...nor 既不…也不…） · 115. A（costume 万圣节装扮） · 116. B（she 三单 → wears） · 117. B（trick or treat 换来糖果） · 118. A（will + 动词原形 fall） · 119. C（be going to → is going） · 120. B（9:15 = a quarter past nine） · 121. A（we → get 原形） · 122. B（已结束的比赛用 won） · 123. B（than → 比较级 hotter） · 124. A（despite + 名词：尽管下雨） · 125. A（whether = 是否） · 126. A（过去的事用过去式 opened） · 127. A（be going to + 原形 cast） · 128. B（原文：a nurse from Houston） · 129. B（11 月 3 日她全天上班） · 130. A（贴纸上写着 I VOTED EARLY） · 131. B（得州提前投票 10 月 30 日结束） · 132. On Saturday, they are going to carve a pumpkin.（are going to + 原形） · 133. The Knicks raised their first banner since 1973.（raise → raised（规则变化）） · 134. scarier（scary → scarier（y 变 i 再加 er）） · 135. Whether（whether 引导“是否”从句） · 136. 投票不再是一天的事情，而是一个季节。（no longer 不再） · 137. The 76ers won the game 106–100.（win → won；比分 106–100） · 138. This year, early voting opened on Monday.（open → opened；on Monday） · 139. 两家俱乐部都从未赢过世界大赛。（neither 否定“两家都不”；has ever won 现在完成时） · 140. b（midterm = 中期选举 b） · 141. c（incumbent = 现任者 c） · 142. d（margin = 差距 d） · 143. a（turnout = 投票率 a） · 144. ID（投票时出示证件 ID） · 145. line（line = 排队（美式英语）） · 146. ballot（ballot = 选票） · 147. sticker（sticker = 贴纸） · 148. November（选举日是 11 月 3 日） · 149. 开放题 — 要点见写作框，范文在第 8 版写作框内（按要点给分）